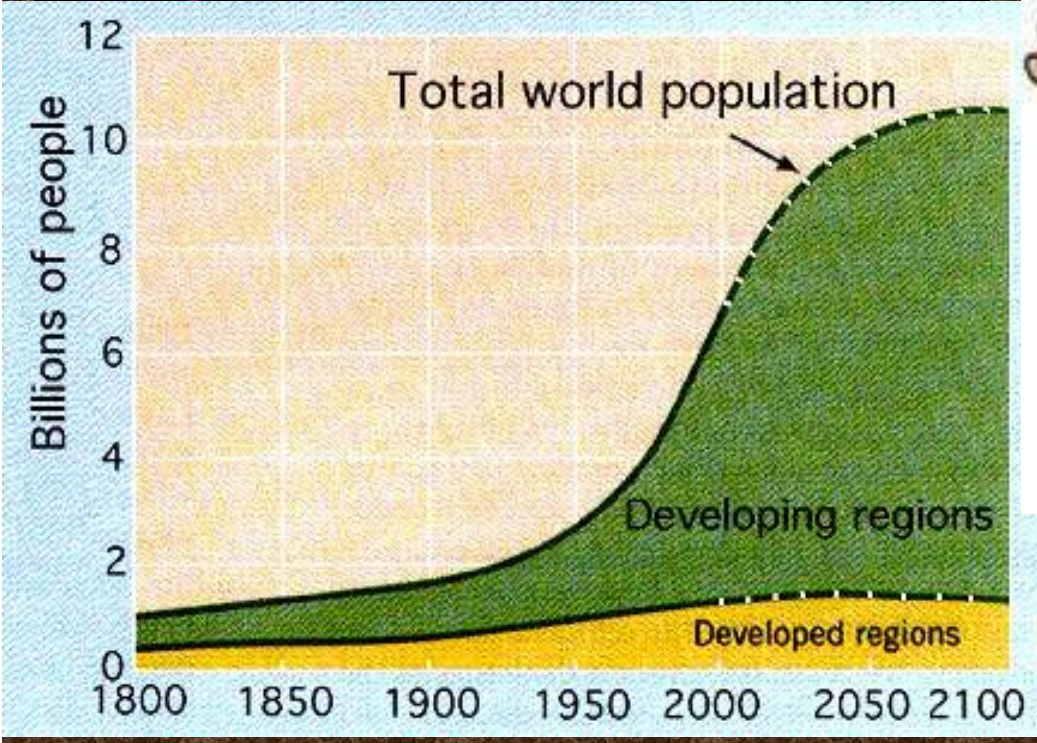
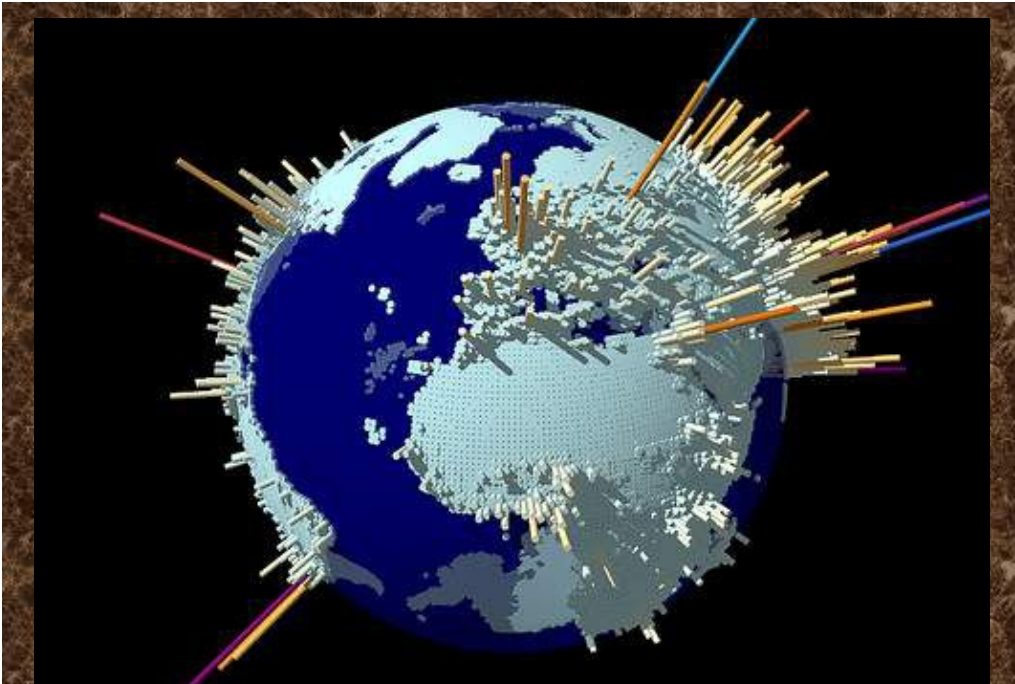


**BÀI GIẢNG ENGLISH 11**

**Unit 7:  
WORLD  
POPULATION**

**LISTENING**





AFP/GETTY IMAGES

# The Sydney Morning Herald

EXTENT OF CRISIS REVEALED

## 20,000 die each day

Matt Wade

Extreme poverty claimed more than 20,000 lives yesterday with massive illnesses, including cholera, typhoid and diarrhoea, accounting for a third of the victims. An estimated 100,000 people are expected to die from cholera, typhoid, malaria and other diseases.

The three biggest killers - major acute infections, diarrhoea and malnutrition - each claim 10,000 lives, the majority of them children under the age of five.

More than 80% of the deaths, according to the UN, are in African countries: Nigeria, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Liberia and Tanzania.

Peter O'Connell, 35, an Australian aid worker in Liberia with Médecins Sans Frontières, said his biggest frustration was the lack of affordable medicines to treat illnesses such as malaria, HIV/AIDS and Ebola virus - a parasite disease that can be fatal if left untreated.

"Basic gear and medical supplies are available, but the majority of illnesses do not have access to basic health care in the remote areas so they die," he said the doctor.

More than 270 million people - 44 times the population of Australia - have died from poverty-related diseases since 1990.

Deaths from the world's eight wealthiest countries - the US - will decrease by 20% and spreading as a warning in Scotland next week.

The group is under pressure to provide more meaningful aid - not just, especially for Africa.

The contribution is expected to increase.



**1. Population is quite equally distributed all over the earth. True or False?**

**FALSE**

**2. Most of the world's population lives in the Southern Hemisphere. True or False?**

**FALSE**

**3. Almost all people live on a small part of the earth. True or False?**

**TRUE**

**4. Which three countries have the largest populations in the world?**

**China, India, and the United States**

**5. How many people live in the world?**

**About 6,700,000,000**

UNIT 7

# WORLD POPULATION

LISTENING

## Vocabulary:

- Latin America
- Developing countries
- Punishment (hình phạt)  $\neq$  reward
- Inexpensive
- Rank (xếp hạng)
- Explosion (bùng nổ)
- Fall (giảm)
- Solution (giải pháp)
- Improvement (sự cải thiện)
- Shortage (sự thiếu)
- Implement

**Task 1: Listen to the expert and decide whether the statements are **TRUE** or **FALSE****

- 1. According to the expert, there are over 6.7 billion people in the world today.**
- 2. The expert says the population of the world increases by 76 million a year.**
- 3. The expert says Africa has the highest population growth rate.**
- 4. Scientists say that a fall in death rates is the main reason for population explosion.**
- 5. One of the problems mentioned by the expert is about living conditions.**
- 6. There were four solutions that the expert offered.**

## **Task 2: Listen again and answer the following questions**

1. According to the expert, what will the population of the world be by the year 2015?

→ **The population of the world will be over 7 billion.**

2. What did the expert say about the population growth rates in some parts of the world?

→ **The population grows more quickly in some parts of the world than others.**

3. According to the expert, what is the reason for a fall in the death rates?

→ **The improvement of public health services and medical care.**



4. According to the expert, what **problems** does population explosion cause to the world, particularly to the developing countries?

- → **Shortage of food**
- → **Lack of schools and hospitals**
- → **Illiteracy**
- → **Low living standars**

5. What are the solutions the expert offered?

- → **To educate people and make them aware of the danger of having more children**
- → **To provide safe, inexpensive birth-control methods**
- → **To strictly implement a family planning policy.**
- → **To exercise strict and fair reward and punishment policies**

# What do they talk about the world population?

- **Rate of population growth.**
- **Reason for the population explosion.**
- **Problems of the population explosion.**
- **Solutions to the problems.**

THANK YOU

For Your Attendance

